

Boats and Streams Questions and Answers for Bank Exams Pdf

1. A man can row upstream at 7 kmph and downstream at 10 kmph. Find man's rate in still water and the rate of current.
 - a. 1.5 km/hr
 - b. 1.8 km/hr
 - c. 2.1 km/hr
 - d. 2.7 km/hr

Ans: A

$$\text{Rate in still water} = \frac{1}{2} (10 + 7) \text{ km/hr} = 8.5 \text{ km/hr.}$$

$$\text{Rate of current} = \frac{1}{2} (10 - 7) \text{ km/hr} = 1.5 \text{ km/hr.}$$

2. There is a road beside a river. Two friends started from a place A, moved to a temple situated at another place B and then returned to A again. One of them moves on a cycle at a speed of 12 km/hr, while the other sails on a boat at a speed of 10 km/hr. If the river flows at the speed of 4 km/hr, which of the two friends will return to place A first?

Clearly, the cyclist moves both ways at a speed of 12 km/hr

So, average speed of the cyclist = 12 km/hr.

The boat sailor moves downstream @ $(10 + 4)$ i.e., 14 km/hr and upstream $(10 - 4)$ i.e., 6 km/hr.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{So, average speed of the boat sailor} &= \left(\frac{2 \times 14 \times 6}{14 + 6} \right) \text{ km/hr} \\ &= \frac{42}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 8.4 \text{ km/hr.} \end{aligned}$$

Since the average speed of the cyclist is greater, he will return to A first.

3. The speed of a boat when travelling downstream is 32 km/hr, whereas when travelling upstream it is 28 km/hr, what is the speed of the boat in still water and at the speed of the stream?
 - a. 2 km/hr
 - b. 3 km/hr

- c. 4 km/hr
- d. 5 km/hr

Ans: A

$$\text{Speed of boat in still water} = \frac{1}{2}(32 + 28) \text{ km/hr} = 30 \text{ km/hr.}$$

$$\text{Speed of stream} = \frac{1}{2}(32 - 28) \text{ km/hr} = 2 \text{ km/hr.}$$

4. A Boat goes 8 km in one hour along the stream and 2 km in one hour against the stream. The speed in km/hr of the stream is
- a. 2
 - b. 3
 - c. 4
 - d. 5

Ans: B

$$\text{Speed of the stream} = \frac{1}{2}(8 - 2) \text{ km/hr} = 3 \text{ km/hr.}$$

5. A boatman rows 1 km in 5 minutes, along the stream and 6 km in 1 hour against the stream. The speed of the stream is
- a. 3 kmph
 - b. 6 kmph
 - c. 10 kmph
 - d. 12 kmph

Ans: A

$$\text{Rate downstream} = \left(\frac{1}{5} \times 60 \right) \text{ kmph} = 12 \text{ kmph;}$$

$$\text{Rate upstream} = 6 \text{ kmph.}$$

$$\text{Speed of the stream} = \frac{1}{2}(12 - 6) \text{ kmph} = 3 \text{ kmph.}$$