

Civil Engineering Hydraulic Machines Quiz Questions and Answers Pdf

1. A floating body attains stable equilibrium if its metacentre is
 - a. at the centroid
 - b. above the centroid
 - c. below the centroid
 - d. anywhereAns: b
2. When a liquid rotates at constant angular velocity about a vertical axis of a rigid body, the pressure
 - a. increases linearly to its radial distance
 - b. varies inversely as the altitude along any vertical line
 - c. varies as the square of the radial distance
 - d. decreases as the square of the radial distanceAns: c
3. The imaginary line drawn such that the tangents at its all points indicate the direction of the velocity of the fluid particles at each point, is called
 - a. path line
 - b. stream line
 - c. potential line
 - d. streak lineAns: b
4. In fluids, steady flow occurs when
 - a. conditions of flow change steadily with time
 - b. conditions of flow do not change with time at a point
 - c. conditions of flow remain the same at adjacent point
 - d. velocity vector remains constant at a pointAns: b
5. Uniform flow is said to occur when
 - a. Size and shape of the cross section in a particular length remains constant
 - b. Size and shape of the cross section along a length
 - c. Frictional loss in the particular length of the channels will be more than the drop in its elevation
 - d. Frictional loss in the particular length of the channel will be less than the drop in elevationAns: a
6. An ideal flow of a liquid obeys
 - a. Continuity equation
 - b. Newton's law of viscosity
 - c. Newton's second law of motion
 - d. Dynamic viscosity lawAns: A
7. In flow, the liquid particles may possess
 - a. potential energy
 - b. kinetic energy
 - c. pressure energy
 - d. all the aboveAns; d
8. Reynold number is the ratio of initial force and

- a. viscosity
- b. elasticity
- c. gravitational force
- d. surface tension

Ans: a

9. Equation of continuity of flow is based on the principle of conservation of

- a. mass
- b. momentum
- c. force
- d. none of these

Ans: a

10. The velocity of the fluid particle at the centre of the pipe section, is

- a. minimum
- b. maximum
- c. equal throughout
- d. none of these

Ans: B

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