Logical Reasoning Questions and Answers for Bank Exams Pdf

1. Statements:

- I. Some parrots are crows.
- II. No crow is green.

Conclusions:

- I. No parrot is green.
- II. No crow is white.

Ans: D

Since one premise is particular, the conclusion must be particular. So, neither I nor II follows.

2. Statements:

- I. All boys are honest.
- II. Sachin is a boy.

Conclusions:

- I. Sachin is a boy.

- II. All honest persons are boys.

Ans: D

Both the premises are A type propositions. So, the middle term 'honest' forming the predicate in each is not distributed in either. Since the middle term is not distributed even once, no conclusion follows.

3. Statements:

- I. All plants are trees.

- II. No tree is green.

Conclusions:

I. Some plants are green.

II. Those plants which are not trees are green.

Ans: D

Since one premise is negative, the conclusion must be negative. So, neither conclusion follows.

4. Statements:

- I. Some books are toys.
- II. No toy is red.

Conclusions:

- I. Some books are red.

- II. Some books are not red.

Ans: B

Since one premise is negative, the conclusion must be negative. So, I cannot follow. Thus, only II follows.

5. Statements:

- I. Some kites are horses.
- II. All horses are dogs.

Conclusions:

- I. All dogs are horses.
- II. Some dogs are horses.

Ans: D

None of the conclusions follows as both contain the middle term.