

Logical Reasoning Questions and Answers for Competitive Exams Pdf

1. Statements:

- I. All goats are wolves.
- II. Some wolves are tigers.

Conclusions:

- I. Some goats are tigers.
- II. Tigers which are wolves are not goats.

Ans: D

Since the middle term is not distributed even once in the premises, no conclusion follows.

2. Statements:

- I. Some phones are watches.
- II. All watches are guns.

Conclusions:

- I. All guns are watches.
- II. Some guns are phones.

Ans: B

Since one premise is particular, the conclusion must be particular. So, only conclusion II follows.

3. Statements:

I. All roads are poles.

II. No pole is house.

Conclusions:

I. Some roads are houses.

II. Some houses are poles.

Ans: D

Since one premise is negative, the conclusion must be negative. So, neither conclusion follows.

4. Statements:

I. Some pastries are toffees.

II. All toffees are chocolates.

Conclusions:

I. Some chocolates are toffees.

II. Some toffees are not pastries.

Ans; D

Neither conclusion I nor II follows as both contain the middle term.

5. Statements:

I. Some aeroplanes are living beings.

II. Some non living beings are ghosts.

Conclusions:

I. Some aeroplanes are ghosts.

II. Some aeroplanes are not ghosts.

Ans: D

Since both the premises are particular, no conclusion follows