In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. Consider the statement and decide which of the given assumptions is implicit.

1. Statement:
The Government has decided to levy 2 percent on the tax amount payable for funding drought relief programmes.
Assumptions:
I. The Government does not have sufficient money to fund drought relief programmes.
II. The amount collected by way of surcharge may be adequate to fund these drought relief programmes.
Ans: E
Since a surcharge has been levied to fund drought relief programmes, it follows that the Government does not have sufficient money for the same. So, I is implicit. Besides, the percentage of surcharge must have been decided after studying the expected inflow in relation to amount of funds required. So, II is also implicit.

2. Statement:
Safety and health practices in many Indian companies are well below the international standards.
Assumptions:
I. International standards of health and safety are ideal and unrealistic.
II. Indian organizations do not consider safety and health management as their prime social responsibility.
Ans: B
The statement talks about the safety and health practices in Indian companies being far below international standards. It is clearly a criticism of Indian organizations not paying considerable attention to these aspects. So, II is implicit. The international standards demand perfection and are, in no way, non achievable. So, I is not implicit.

3. Statement:
“Private property, trespassers will be prosecuted” – A notice on a plot of land.
Assumptions:
I. The passenby may read the notice and may not trespass.
II. The people are scared of prosecution.
Ans: E
Any notice is displayed assuming that people will read the notice and also follow the content of the notice. So, I is implicit. Besides, the notice threatens any trespassers to be prosecuted. So, II is also implicit.

4. Statement:
It will be a substantial achievement in the field of education if one provides one school for every village in our country and enforce attendance.
Assumptions:
I. Children in villages do not attend school regularly.
II. Providing school to every village is desirable.
Ans: E
The statement lays stress on enforcing attendance. This implies that children in villages do not attend school regularly. So, I is implicit. Besides, the statement calls one school for every village’s substantial achievement. So, II is also implicit.

5. Statement:
As there is a great demand, every person seeking tickets of the programme will be given only five tickets.
Assumptions:
I. The organizers are not keep on selling the tickets.
II. No one is interested in getting more than five tickets.
Ans: D
Clearly, the organisers are adopting this policy not to reduce the sale but to cope up with great demand so that everyone can get the ticket. So, I is not implicit. Also, due to great demand, the maximum number of tickets one person can get has been reduced to five. So, II is also not implicit.